

Irregular Verbs

Present and infinitive	Simple past	Past participle
abide	abode	abode
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
bear	bore	borne or born
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
befall	befell	befallen
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet or betted	bet or betted
bid (command)	bade	bidden
bid (put in offer)	bid	bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
build	built	built
burn	burnt or burned	burnt or burned
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
can (be able)	could (was able)	be able (been able)
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
cling	clung	clung
clothe	clothed or clad	clothed or clad
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
flee	fled	fled
fling	flung	flung
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
forsake	forsook	forsaken
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone



grind	went	went
grow	ground	ground
hang (on scaffold)	grew	grown
hang (suspend)	hanged	hanged
have	hung	hung
hear	had	had
hide	heard	heard
hit	hid	hidden
hold	hit	hit
hurt	held	held
keep	hurt	hurt
kneel	kept	kept
know	knelt	knelt
lay	knew	known
lead	laid	laid
lean	led	led
leap	leaned or leant	leaned or leant
learn	leaped or leapt	leaped or leapt
leave	learned or learnt	learned or learnt
lend	left	left
let	lent	lent
lie	let	let
light	lay	lain
lose	lighted or lit	lighted or lit
make	lost	lost
may (present only)	made	made
mean	might	---
meet	meant	meant
mow	met	met
must (present only)	mowed	mowed or mown
ought (present only)	had to	---
pay	---	---
put	paid	paid
quit	put	put
read	quit	quit
ride	read	read
ring	rode	ridden
rise	rang	rung
run	rose	risen
saw	ran	run
say	sawed	sawn
see	said	said
seek	saw	seen
sell	sought	sought
send	sold	sold
set	sent	sent
sew	set	set
shake	sewed	sewed or sewn
shall (present only)	shook	shaken
shed	should	---
shine	shed	shed
shoe	shone	shone
sing	shoed or shod	shoed or shod
sit	sang	sung
slay	sat	sat
sleep	slew	slain
slide	slept	slept
sling	slid	slid
slit	slung	slung
smell	slit	slit
speak	smelled or smelt	smelled or smelt
spend	spoke	spoken
spill	spent	spent
spin	spilled or spilt	spilled or spilt
spit	span	spun
split	spat	spat
spread	split	split
	spread	spread

spring	sprang	sprung
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
stink	stank	stunk
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
thrive	thrived or throve	thrived or throve
throw	threw	thrown
thrust	thrust	thrust
tread	trod	trodden or trod
understand	understood	understood
undertake	undertook	undertaken
wake	waked or woke	waked or woken
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove	woven
weep	wept	wept
wet	wetted or wet	wetted or wet
will (present only)	would	---
win	won	won
wring	wrung	wrung
wind	wound	wound
write	wrote	written

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